

P12 (Isi 14c) – EDUCATIONAL VISITS POLICY INCLUDING EYFS / EARLY YEARS CHILDREN



RYDES HILL

PREPARATORY SCHOOL & NURSERY

CHILDREN'S MISSION STATEMENT

Think deeply, live wisely, love generously

MISSION STATEMENT

IN OUR SCHOOL WE WILL TRY TO:

- ❖ Rydes Hill Preparatory School and Nursery is a Catholic school where children learn how to live in loving relationship with God and each other.
- ❖ Christian virtues of love and justice, faith and courage, hope and perseverance are fostered.
- ❖ Pupils and staff comprise individuals of different faiths and beliefs but the Rydes Hill community aspires to unity within the life of the school on shared moral values.
- ❖ The importance placed on the development of individual talents is at the heart of what the school stands for and all are encouraged and challenged to be the best they can be.

Written By :	Sarah Norville	17 th September 2020
Reviewed By :	Vanessa Wood – Deputy Head (Pastoral)	8 th October 2020
Approved By :	SLT	13 th October 2020
Governor Review By :	Not required	

Contents

Revision History.....	3
Abbreviations, Acronyms and Definitions.....	3
Aim / Objective / Statement of Intent	4
The Purpose, Value and Benefits of Educational Visits.....	4
Legal Responsibilities	4
Common Law – Duty of Care.....	4
Civil Claims of Negligence.....	5
Health and Safety Responsibilities	5
What these legal responsibilities mean in practice for Rydes Hill.....	5
Responsibilities of the Employer.....	5
The Role of the Headmistress for Off-site Visits	6
The Role of the Educational Visits Co-ordinator (EVC) (Deputy Head Pastoral).....	6
Responsibilities of the Visit Leader	6
Responsibilities of the Pupils.....	7
Responsibility of the Parents	7
Personal Liability and Insurance.....	8
Trips that need a risk assessment	9
Ratios of Staff to Pupils	9
Illness or Minor Accidents	10
Emergency Procedures.....	10
Delayed Returns	10
On Return & Expenditure.....	10
Appendix A – Summary of Educational Visit Procedure	12
Appendix B – School Visit Costings Form	13
Appendix C – Educational Visits Details and Checklist Form	14
Appendix D – Educational Visits Risk Assessment	15

Revision History

Revision	Paragraph Number	Revision
November 2009		Original Policy
October 2010		
October 2011		
October 2012		
October 2013		
October 2014		
October 2015		
February 2016		
February 2017		
March 2018		
March 2019		
May 2019 Rev 1		
Sept 2020		General update Evaluation form removed from the appendix

Abbreviations, Acronyms and Definitions

Abbreviation / Acronym	Definition
DfE	Department for Education
EVC	Educational Visits Co-ordinator
EYFS	Early Years Foundation Stage
HSWA	Health and Safety at Work Act
ISI	Independent Schools Inspectorate
MHSWR	Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations
RIDDOR	The Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations

Aim / Objective / Statement of Intent

1. This Policy also covers the EYFS Setting and has been written with the following objectives: -
 - Ensure visits are worthwhile and educationally valid
 - Outline the legal requirements and responsibilities for visits
 - Provide a mechanism for the approval of all visits
 - Provide a planning outline for all visits
 - Cover all issues of Health and Safety that might arise with visits
 - Provide a means of recording all visits made
2. This policy does not relate to routine visits to offsite facilities such as Surrey Sports Park for the provision of swimming lessons. All other offsite visits will require a risk assessment. Please see paragraph 23.

The Purpose, Value and Benefits of Educational Visits

3. At Rydes Hill Preparatory School & Nursery, we believe that learning outside the classroom is an essential component of our curriculum. It gives our pupils unique opportunities to develop their resourcefulness and initiative and to spend time together in an informal environment. Each trip is different. Some are directly related to the curriculum, some are designed to promote social awareness, or to enhance physical skills, self-reliance and team working. Others will extend their knowledge of the world. The common factor is that they all make an essential contribution to your son or daughter's development and education in the broadest sense of the word. We believe that the objectives of educational visits are for pupils to have:
 - Fun
 - Develop a deeper understanding or reinforce learning that has taken place in the classroom
 - Raise achievement by boosting self-esteem and motivation
 - Develop key skills
 - Develop social education and citizenship
 - Promote education for sustainable development
 - Promote health and fitness

Legal Responsibilities

Common Law – Duty of Care

4. A teacher / youth worker has a duty of care for young people under his / her supervision.
5. Higher duty expected of teachers as a result of their specialised knowledge.

6. The age of the student and nature and location of the activity help determine the degree of supervision required.

Civil Claims of Negligence

7. An injury or damage may not be reasonably foreseeable – accidents happen
8. Negligence may arise from the lack of due care:
 - Was there a duty of care?
 - Was there a breach of that duty?
 - Did harm result directly from the failure to exercise reasonable care?

Health and Safety Responsibilities

9. Duties are owed under:
 - ISI Regulatory Standard 3(2) (c) requires schools to *“safeguard and promote the health and safety of pupils on activities outside the school which has regard to the DfE Guidance ‘Health and Safety of Pupils on Educational Visits’”*
 - HSWA 1974
 - MHSWR 1999
 - RIDDOR 1995

What these legal responsibilities mean in practice for Rydes Hill

10. These legal responsibilities mean :-
 - Health and safety policy and procedures, informed by risk assessments
 - Recording the significant findings of risk assessment
 - Organise and implement appropriate preventative and proactive measures
 - Provide appropriate training and information
 - Appoint competent people to carry out specific tasks
 - Record and report incidents and accidents
 - Prepare emergency procedures
 - Monitor and review arrangements to ensure required standards are achieved

Responsibilities of the Employer

11. Discharge Health and Safety responsibilities for educational visits through:
 - Policy and guidance, based on risk assessment and defined standards of competence
 - Monitoring arrangements to ensure compliance
 - Training opportunities

- Provision of information and advice

12. Be informed by knowledge of educational objectives, legal requirements and relevant practical experience.

The Role of the Headmistress for Off-site Visits

13. The role of the Headmistress is to:

- Ensure visits comply with the School's policy document
- Approve all visits
- Ensure accreditation of external providers
- Ensure there is a contingency plan in place
- Ensure emergency procedures are in place
- Allocate time and resources for staff training

The Role of the Educational Visits Co-ordinator (EVC) (Deputy Head Pastoral)

14. The role of the EVC is to:

- Ensure educational visits meet Schools requirements
- Support the Headmistress and Governors with approval and other decisions
- Assess competence of prospective leaders and staff
- Ensure risk assessments meet requirements
- Organise training and induction for new staff
- Ensure parents have been informed and given consent
- Help organise emergency procedures
- Keep records of visits, risk assessments, accident and incident reports on trips
- Keep records of trip evaluations
- Review systems and monitor practice
- Present an annual report to the Health & Safety Committee

Responsibilities of the Visit Leader

15. The group leader has overall responsibility for the supervision and conduct of the visit including direct responsibility for the pupils' health, safety and welfare.

16. The group leader must:

- Be approved to carry out the visit, suitably competent and knowledgeable about the school's policies and procedures
- Ensure that any activity involving caving, climbing, trekking, skiing or water sports (other than rowing) are carried out by a provider who holds a licence as required by the Adventure Activities Licensing Regulations 2004 (for England, Scotland and Wales).
- Obtain parental written consent for every visit along with emergency

- The child's GP name, address and phone number should be obtained by the office and kept with group leader
- Information on whether the pupil has spent a night away from home before and their ability to cope effectively (for residential trips only)
- Written details of any medication required during the course of the trip (including instructions on dosage/times) and parental permission to administer
- Parental permission if the pupil needs to administer their own medication or agreement for a volunteer or teacher to administer
- Information on any allergies / phobias / travel sickness not previously advised to School
- Information on any special dietary requirements not previously advised to School
- Special transport needs for pupils who require help with mobility
- We expect parents to support the School in ensuring that their son or daughter follows the instructions given either by a member of staff, or by a qualified instructor, and uses the proper equipment. The group leader reserves the right to send any pupil home early at their parents' expense, if they decline to follow reasonable instructions for their own safety.

Personal Liability and Insurance

19. The law places the Group Leader "in loco parentis". The Government Guidance "Health and safety on educational visits" published on 26th November 2018 (<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/health-and-safety-on-educational-visits/health-and-safety-on-educational-visits>) should be read by all Visit Leaders. It explains that their responsibility is to "act as any reasonable parent would do in the same circumstances." Staff who take part in visits and activities outside school may feel concerned about the possibility of being held personally liable if an accident should occur. However, they can be assured that Rydes Hill Preparatory School & Nursery, as their employer will always stand behind them in the unlikely event of an accident occurring, provided they have exercised reasonable care and followed the school's guidelines. It is rare for teachers to be prosecuted under criminal law with regard to accidents involving children.
20. Rydes Hill Preparatory School has £20M of Employers Liability Insurance and £20M of Public Liability Insurance. When planning an activity involving caving, climbing, trekking, skiing or water sports, or any other adventurous or hazardous activity, staff should check, via the Bursar, whether or not the activity is covered by the school's policy. In addition the School must check that the provider holds a licence as required by the Adventure Activities Licensing Regulations 2004 (for England, Scotland and Wales).
21. Rydes Hill Preparatory School's policy is to use the School minibuses or a coach company to transport pupils to and from visits. Occasionally it may be necessary to use cars belonging to members of staff or parent helpers. Where a member of staff or a parent helper transports a pupil in his/her car, insurance cover is automatically provided through the School's "occasional business use" motor policy. That ensures that motor insurance claims arising whilst a member of staff is using their own car for school

business purposes can be settled without involving their own motor insurer. Please see P27 School Driving Policy.

22. For some Educational Visits, children in the Prep department may use public transport to get to and from the venue. A careful risk assessment will be carried out, tickets will be booked using the School's booking system so that the transport providers can make any additional staffing arrangements and the teacher will carry out a pre-visit using public transport.

Trips that need a risk assessment

23. Where a trip is not 'routine' (see paragraph 2), the Visit Leader must complete a risk assessment. The purpose of the risk assessment is to:

- Identify the **significant** hazards
- Consider who may be harmed and how
- Evaluate the extent of the risk and decide whether control measures are adequate or more should be done
- Record significant findings
- Monitor and Review

24. Risk assessments where required, must be provided by the Visit Leader to the EVC no less than 1 week before the trip takes place. A 'typical' Risk Assessment has been generated (See Appendix D) to assist staff and this must be updated to consider particular risks for the planned trip.

Ratios of Staff to Pupils

25. Ratios depend on a number of factors:

- The age of the pupils
- The type of activity
- The location of the activity
- The needs of the pupils

26. The DfE recommend staff to pupil ratios for visits and off-site activities is:

Ratio	Pupils Year Group
1:3	Nursery
1:5	Reception / Kindergarten
1:6	Years 1-3/Lower Transition, Upper Transition and Lower Prep inclusive (with a higher ratio for the under 5's)
1:10	Years 4-6/Middle Prep, Higher Prep & Form 1
1:10	All visits abroad

27. Where activities include higher risk activities, for example, caving, climbing, trekking, skiing or water sports, increased numbers of staff are likely to be required.

28. The EVC, group leader and Headmistress will discuss the pupil : staff ratio for every visit and take the above information into consideration.

Illness or Minor Accidents

29. If a Pupil has a minor accident or becomes ill, the Group leader should contact a member of SLT or the School Office. Group leaders should not take details of parents contact numbers or email addresses with them on the trip. If parents need to be contacted the Group Leader should phone the school office, or the Headmistress/Bursar (out of school hours), who will in turn phone the parents. It is acceptable for the Group Leader to take details of any medical/allergy information with them on the trip however this should be kept securely and any loss of this data reported immediately to the Headmistress. The information must be destroyed once the trip is completed providing no incident has occurred.

Emergency Procedures

30. In the event of a serious accident resulting in the death or injury of one or more of the pupils and staff, the Group Leader will again, follow the guidelines from Rydes Hill Preparatory School's P35 Major Incident Policy.

Delayed Returns

31. If a visit is delayed, the Group Leader should phone the school office, or the Headmistress/Bursar (out of school hours), who will in turn phone all the parents on their contact numbers or use ParentMail to alert them to the delay and revised time of arrival.

On Return & Expenditure

32. Each Group Leader is asked to provide the EVC with an evaluation of the visit, reports of accidents and near misses on his/her return. Personal observations and lessons learned are always valuable. The Group Leader should return all school property, together with a report of any lost or damaged property.
33. The Group Leader is responsible for returning any unused cash to the Bursary. The Group Leader is also responsible for producing a schedule of all expenditure on the trip.

List of Appendices

- Appendix A – Summary of Educational Visits Procedure
- Appendix B - Educational Visits Costs Form
- Appendix C – Educational Visit Details Form
- Appendix D – Educational Visits Risk Assessment
- Appendix E –Post Trip Evaluation Form

Note : - Master copies should be accessed through S:\General\2. Teachers General\EDUCATIONAL VISITS\Ed visits forms to complete

Appendix A – Summary of Educational Visit Procedure

1. Ensure you have familiarised yourself with the School Educational Visits Policy again.
2. Ensure you have familiarised yourself with the DCSF Guidance “The Health and Safety of Pupils on Educational Visits: A Good Practice Guide,” (www.teachernet.gov.uk), (a copy is held by the EVC and a copy is also kept in the staffroom).
3. Complete the Educational Visits Costings Form for management approval (1 out of 3)
4. Complete a Risk Assessment Form for EVC and Headmistress to check and sign (2 out of 3)
5. Complete the details and checklist form (3 out of 3)
6. Complete the Evaluation section on the Risk Assessment Form after the trip.

ALL COPIES OF THE ABOVE FORMS MUST BE SEEN AND FILED WITH THE EDUCATIONAL VISITS COORDINATOR FOR EVERY OFF-SITE VISIT

The following forms / checklists are examples of what are used before, during and after off-site visits at Rydes Hill Preparatory School :

1. Costings Form approved by Bursar
2. Off-site Visits Details and Checklist form
3. Risk Assessment (s)
4. General Risk Assessment for Minibus use

Appendix B – School Visit Costings Form

RYDES HILL PREPARATORY SCHOOL
SCHOOL VISIT – COSTS FORM

Class:

Group Leader:

Visiting:

Date of Visit

Depart Return

Pupil numbers :

NUMBER OF STAFF/ADULTS (including group leader):

NAMES OF STAFF/ADULTS SUPERVISING:

.....

NAMES OF PARENT HELPERS:

.....

Entrance Fee:

Transport Costs:

Driver Tip:

Additional Staff Costs:

Cost of Small Gift:

Total Cost of trip:

Cost p/child

Please return this form to the Bursar at least 3 weeks before the trip is due to take place

Appendix C – Educational Visits Details and Checklist Form

RYDES HILL PREPARATORY SCHOOL
EDUCATIONAL VISIT DETAILS AND CHECKLIST FORM TO BE COMPLETED BY GROUP
LEADER

Please return this form with your signed risk assessment by the headmistress to the Deputy Head at least three days before the day of the outing.

Class:
Date of outing:
Place to be visited:
Telephone number:
Teacher in charge:
Mobile telephone number:
Other adults accompanying:
Departure place & time:
Return place & time:
Basic itinerary for the day:
Pupils with known allergies/medical conditions:
Check-list:
<input type="checkbox"/> Other relevant teachers informed (eg PE, Science, Music)
<input type="checkbox"/> Peripatetic staff informed (eg Music, Ballet, Speech & Drama)
<input type="checkbox"/> Kitchen informed (if lunch not required)
<input type="checkbox"/> All permissions slips returned, duly signed
<input type="checkbox"/> All cheques collected and passed on to the Bursar
<input type="checkbox"/> Staff duty rota checked
<input type="checkbox"/> School telephone/mobile numbers logged on phone

Signature of teacher in charge.....
 Date.....

Appendix D – Educational Visits Risk Assessment



Rydes Hill Preparatory School

Class/Group:	Risk Assessment Title :
Location:	Mode of Transport:
Leader of trip:	
No. of Adults:	Date of Trip:
Timings of trip:	No. of Pupils:
Alternative plan: Return to School	Emergency Tel. no.: 01483 563160 (Rydes Hill)

Hazard (Who, What, How)	Safety control measures	Severity of occurrence (with current control measures)	Likelihood of occurrence (with current control measures)	Risk Rating (Severity x Likelihood)	Additional safety control measures to reduce risk rating lower if required	New risk rating (severity x Likelihood)	Residual Risk classification after additional measures
Lost child	Pupil to adult ratio has been checked. Pupils are to be counted leaving the school; counted on the mini-bus/coach; counted off the mini-bus/coach. They will also be counted on the return journey getting onto the mini-bus/coach; getting off and on their return to the school building/classroom. Pupils are supervised at all times. Pupils are taken to the bathroom or sent in 2s. If a child is identified as lost, follow procedure set out in P14 'Lost Child'	1	2	2	All adult supervisors on the trip are given the names of the pupils they are responsible for prior to the trip.	1x1=1	GREEN
Traffic accident	Remain calm. Ensure all pupils and adults are safe (remove from vehicle if possible). Call emergency services if required. Call School office to notify and follow procedure in P35 'Major Incidents'. Treat minor injuries	3	2	6	Minibuses travel in convoy along with additional members of staff available for supervision.	2x2=4	GREEN
Accident at site	Adults are in charge of each year group. Pupils know who to turn to if they are in need of assistance. First Aid kit is carried by staff members. Inhalers and epipens are kept with adults supervising the pupils in need of them. Accidents to be recorded in the School Accident Book.	2	2	4	Ask the sight / institute for their RA if any accidents occur. Follow their procedures.	1x2=2	GREEN



Rydes Hill Preparatory School

Class/Group:	Risk Assessment Title :
Location:	Mode of Transport:
Leader of trip:	
No. of Adults:	Date of Trip:
Timings of trip:	No. of Pupils:
Alternative plan: Return to School	Emergency Tel. no.: 01483 563160 (Rydes Hill)

Sun burn	Clarion all parents of pupils attending the trip advising them to apply sun cream to their child in the morning. Pupils may bring their own sun cream and apply it themselves.	1	2	2	Ask all pupils to bring their RH caps to the trip to prevent sun stroke and protect face from sun.	1x1=1	GREEN
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Written by: Name of teacher in charge of trip:	Signed:	Date:
Reviewed by: Vanessa Wood, Educational Visits Coordinator:	Signed:	Date:
Reviewed by: Sarah Norville, Head Teacher:	Signed:	Date:

Risk rating outcomes:

Severity of occurrence	
Fatality / £500,000+	5
Major / £100,000+	4
Moderate / £10,000+	3
Minor / £1,000+	2
Insignificant / £100+	1

Likelihood of occurrence	
Almost certain	5
Very likely	4
Possible	3
Unlikely	2
Rare	1

1 – 5	No additional controls required, monitor the activity/location to ensure that the safety control measures are maintained
6 – 10	Monitoring is required to ensure that the safety control measures are maintained. Consideration may be given to any further control measures that are cost effective or no additional cost burden.
11 – 15	Efforts should be made to reduce the risk rating further, however the costs of prevention should be carefully measured and justified
16 – 20	Activities should not be started or continued until the risk has been reduced to a level that is as low as is reasonably practicable, seek further competent advice.
20 - 25	Work should not be started or continued until the risk has been reduced, seek competent advice IMMEDIATELY.



Rydes Hill Preparatory School

Class/Group:	Risk Assessment Title :
Location:	Mode of Transport:
Leader of trip:	
No. of Adults:	Date of Trip:
Timings of trip:	No. of Pupils:
Alternative plan: Return to School	Emergency Tel. no.: 01483 563160 (Rydes Hill)

RISK RATING	Likelihood				
	5	4	3	2	1
Severity of occurrence					
5	25	20	15	10	5
4	20	16	12	8	4
3	15	12	9	6	3
2	10	8	6	4	2
1	5	4	3	2	1

On-going Risk Assessment Notes whilst on trip:

Staff to be aware of:

Evaluation of Trip:

Signed: Name: Date:/...../.....